SEXUAL ASSAULT AND ALCOHOL: WHAT THE RESEARCHEVIDENCE TELLS US

RECOGNIZE THE COMPLEXITY OF THE ASSOCIATION

Alcohol use does not causesexual assault but it can be a major contributing factor .1-10

x Research studies have found that about half of sexual assaults on college campuses involve a situation in which the perpetrator, the victim, or both were consuming alcohol.¹⁻⁵ Sexual assaults were more likely to occur in settings where alcohol was consumed (e.g., parties, bars).¹¹⁻¹³ Potential perpetrators seek out such settings as a way of finding vulnerable individuals. Alcohol should be seen as a risk factor for—not a cause of—unwanted sexual advances and other forms of sexual assault.

Sexual assaults involving alcohol more often occur among individuals who know each other casually as acquaintances, rather than among individuals



